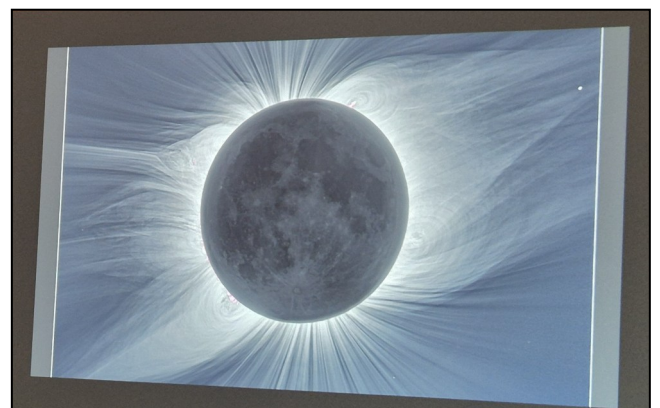
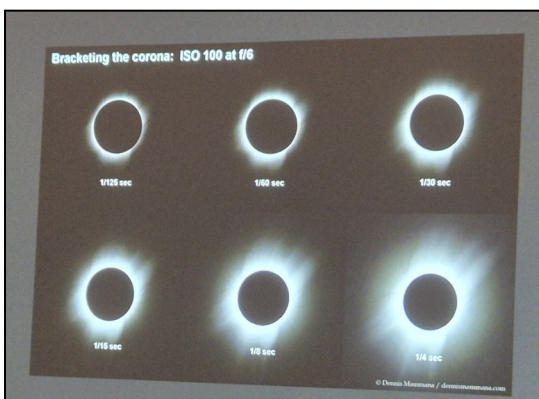
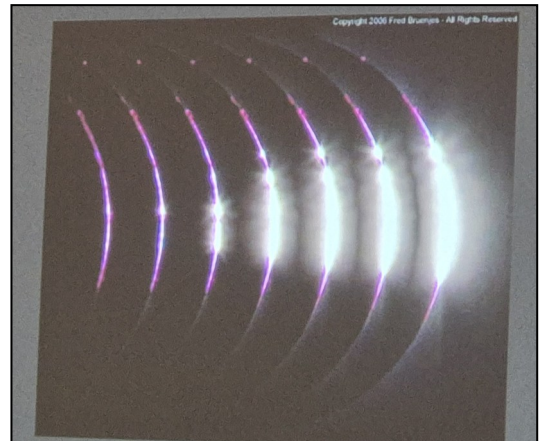
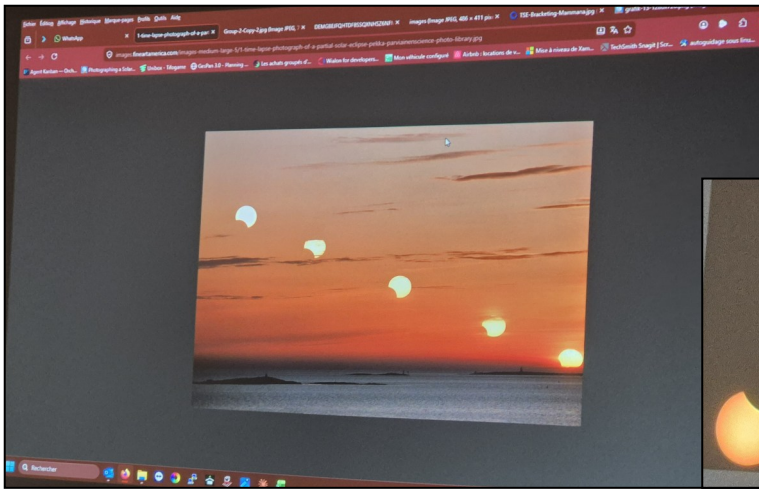
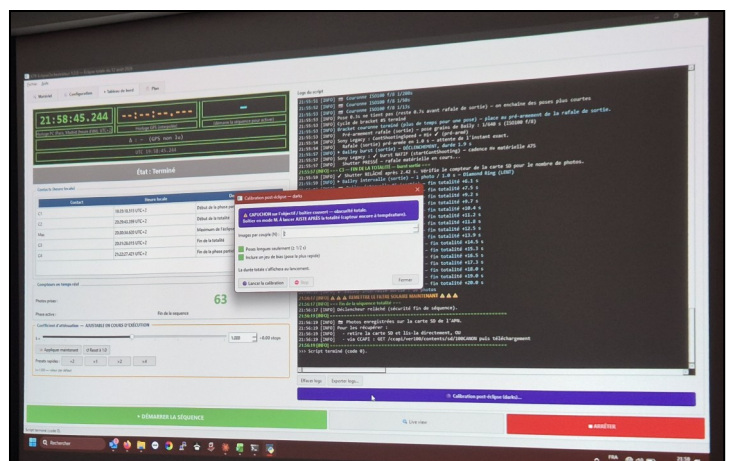
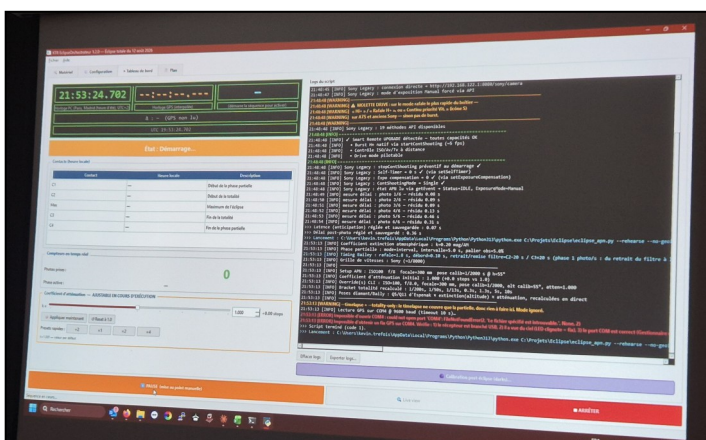
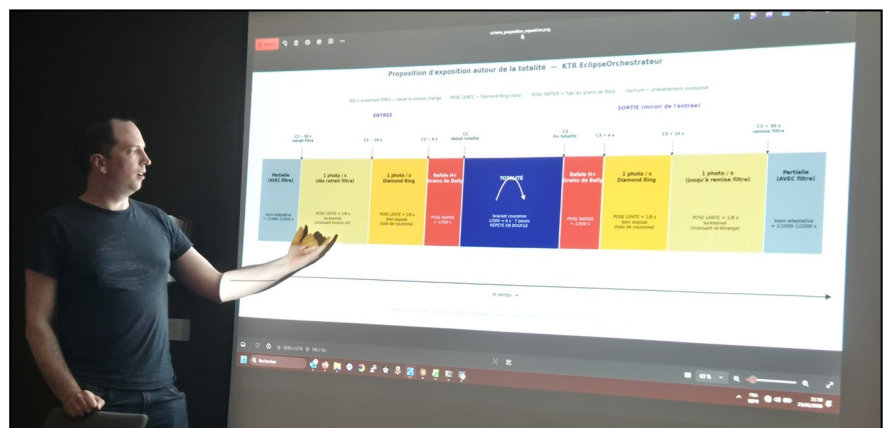
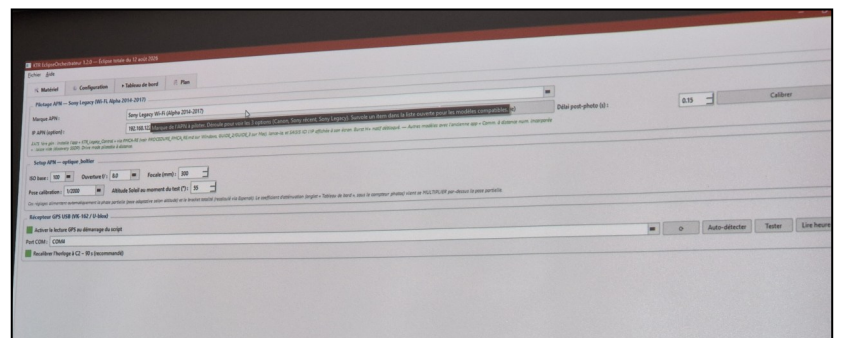
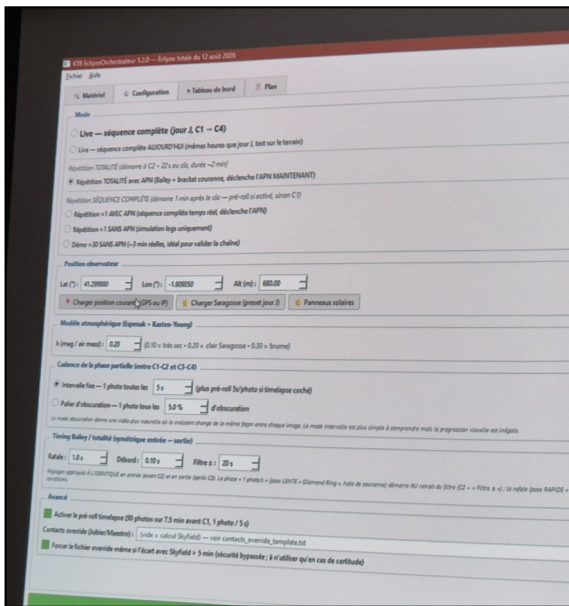
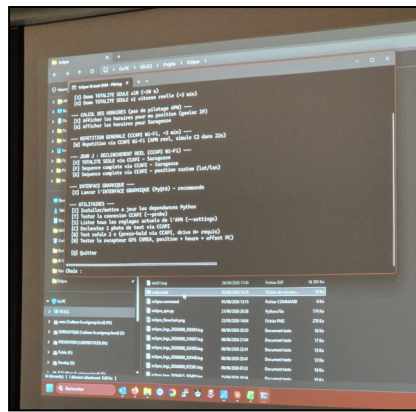
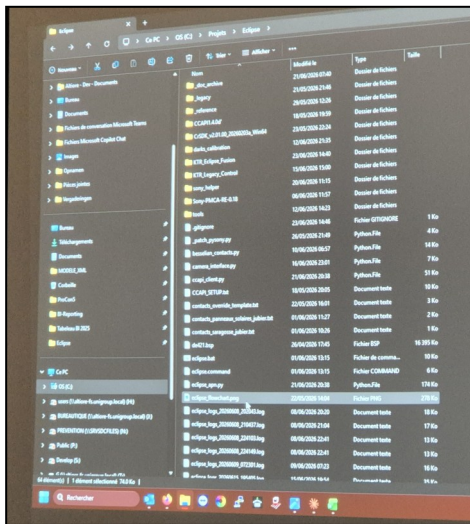






Kevin - AstroVéga

23 juin 2026